My name is John P Gallo, I am a retired Cmsgt, having served over forty-two years in the RIANG. Below is my testimony against H-5378.

There are several potential negatives to requiring a congressional vote to activate the National Guard:

- 1. **Delays in Response Time**: The process of obtaining congressional approval can be time-consuming, which could delay the deployment of the National Guard in urgent situations, such as natural disasters or civil unrest.
- 2. **Political Gridlock**: The need for congressional approval could lead to political gridlock, especially if there is disagreement among lawmakers about the necessity or scope of the activation.
- 3. **Reduced Flexibility**: Requiring congressional approval might reduce the flexibility of state governors and the President to quickly respond to emergencies.
- 4. **Increased Bureaucracy**: Adding another layer of approval could increase bureaucratic hurdles, making it more difficult to mobilize the National Guard efficiently.
- 5. **Potential for Partisanship**: The activation of the National Guard could become a partisan issue, with decisions being influenced by political considerations rather than the actual needs on the ground.
- 6. **Strain on Resources**: The process of seeking congressional approval could strain resources, both in terms of time and money, which might be better spent on immediate response efforts.

Respectfully Submitted,

John P Gallo, CMSgt, Retired 143 Airlift Wing