

OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER

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March 10, 2025

TESTIMONY OF THE OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER REGARDING:

House Bill No. 5931

ENTITLED, AN ACT RELATING TO MOTOR AND OTHER VEHICLES -- SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION OF LICENSES – VIOLATIONS

Chairman Craven and Members of the Judiciary Committee:

The Office of the Public Defender strongly supports HB5931, which would repeal section 31-11-25 of the General Laws, thus ending the suspension of licenses for failure to pay fines. If the bill were to pass, Rhode Island would join 21 other states plus the District of Columbia, who have passed similar laws eliminating debt-based license suspensions: California, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Montana, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wyoming.

The policy of suspending licenses for failure to pay fines perpetuates a cycle of poverty and often insurmountable legal challenges. Without a valid driver's license, individuals may face even greater challenges in maintaining employment, meeting family responsibilities, and accessing necessary services. When faced with the choice of not driving and losing their job or risking getting caught driving without a valid license, many feel compelled to take the risk, which can lead to further financial penalties and, in some instances, even incarceration.

By eliminating license suspensions for the failure to pay fines, this proposed legislation would allow individuals to continue working, attending school, and fulfilling their responsibilities, which could help to break the cycle of poverty. Without employment, traffic debt becomes even more difficult to repay; thus, suspending licenses for nonpayment is counterproductive.

Repealing section 31-11-25 aligns with the broader goals of criminal justice reform to which the General Assembly has demonstrated a commitment with the passage of other costs-related legislation in 2022. Ending debt-based license suspensions would be another crucial step in the movement away from criminalizing poverty.

In conclusion, the Office of the Public Defender urges the Judiciary Committee to support and advance HB5931.

Administration	Appeals	Felony Division	Misdemeanor/PAC	Licht VOP Unit	Family Court	Investigations
222-1511	222-1510	222-1540	222-1520	222-1312	222-1530	222-3492

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Megan F. Jackson".

Megan F. Jackson
Legislative Liaison
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