# The Village Common of Rhode Island

Aging Better Together

# HOUSE COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

The Honorable Susan R. Donovan, Chair
Testimony by H. Philip West, Jr., on March 27, 2025,
in support of 25-H 5170 by Rep. Donovan, et. al.
HEALTH AND SAFETY — RIGHTS OF NURSING HOME PATIENTS

Thank you, Chairwoman Donovan and members of the House Committee on Health and Human Services for this hearing. I testify in strong support for your bill 25-H 5170.

My name is H. Philip West, Jr., and I serve as a volunteer lobbyist on behalf of The Village Common of Rhode Island, a statewide non-profit that helps older adults stay safely and independently in their homes. <u>Our approach saves money and lives</u>. Our motto is: "Aging Better Together."

Calling a nursing facility a "home" does not make it one. No matter how much an institution seeks to emulate family intimacy, patients who are transferred into an institutional setting often feel disorientated, confused, angry, and depressed. Even in the best facilities many residents feel isolated and helpless.

Exhausted family caregivers often struggle with guilt for having to place loved ones in an institution, and most feel that they have no way to reach those in authority.

Beyond such human reactions, the structure of institutional care makes it virtually impossible for administrators and busy staff to replace support previously provided by family members. The kindest administrators have little time to engage residents, and even the most empathetic nursing staff are under constant pressure to get their work done. As documented on the attachment below, these structural distances become more severe in for profit nursing homes.

Current law gives families of nursing home residents the right to form family councils but provides no structured way for them to get the information they need to organize themselves and others.

The Village Common strongly supports 25-H 5170, Rep. Donovan's legislation that will require nursing home administrators to assist family members of nursing home residents in forming councils to advocate for their loved ones.

Current law (page 1/lines 7-8) appears to preclude members of a particular family council from pursuing "individual grievances," but the proposed new language (page 1/lines 10-18 and page 2/lines 7-20) requires the facility to share basic information to organize the family council. The nursing facility must: (1) provide the family council with contact information for family members who agree to be contacted, and (2) notify family members that they can share contact information with the family council. The proposed new language (page 2/lines 21-22) rightly makes clear that participation is contingent upon permission of the resident whose needs may be addressed.

Crucially important, the legislation (page 3/lines 3-7) will require nursing home administrators to respond promptly and in writing to "requests, concerns or recommendations" of the family council.

In addition, 25-H 5170 creates a needed new section of law, 23-17.5-38 (page 3/lines 12ff), that addresses a whole series of longstanding problems with waiting lists.

Many nursing home operators appear to put profits above their residents' health and welfare. Inspectors from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMMS) found many "deficiencies that result in actual harm or immediate jeopardy to residents."

Last month, ProPublica published an analysis of <u>nursing home inspection reports</u> conducted by Medicare and Medicaid inspectors during the last three years. CMMS categorized deficiencies at four levels ranging from "no actual harm" for residents to "immediate jeopardy to resident health or safety."

ProPublica's report ranked states by percentage of nursing homes where inspectors found "at least one serious deficiency (causing 'immediate jeopardy') during the last three years." In this grim national ranking, Rhode Island ranked second, only slightly behind Texas in the number of serious nursing home deficiencies in proportion to population.

Forty of Rhode Island's 73 nursing homes were listed as having "serious deficiencies."

Tex. 56% R.I. 55% 46% N.M. Minn. 44% N.C. 43% 43% Kan. S.C. 42% 39% III.

A deeper dive into these records in the ProPublica database shows that sixteen had three or more serious deficiencies, and five of these had six or more. All 16 were "for profit corporations," whether limited liability corporations (LLCs) or multi-state health care groups. CMMS fined those sixteen businesses a total of \$4,380,728 during the last three years.

By contrast, CMMS inspectors found no serious deficiencies in thirty of the state's 73 nursing homes. Fourteen of those institutions listed "for profit" entities were fined a total of \$509,227 for a variety of non-serious violations. Only three listed as "non-profit" had non-serious violations, and they were fined a total of \$59,297.

From these data we infer that for-profit corporations, particularly chains with hundreds of nursing facilities in scores of states, (1) focus on profits more than on the needs of residents and staff, (2) will fully cooperate with family councils only if they are required by law to assist with information, meeting space, and specific response requirements.

Nothing in Rep. Donovan's legislation will change the ratio of for-profit to nonprofit operators of nursing facilities, but 5170 will establish baseline accountability for these institutions and improve the lives of those living there.

On behalf of The Village Common, I urge the Committee on Health and Human Services to recommend 25-H 5170 for passage by the full House.

Respectfully,

H. Philip West Jr., Lobbyist #12757

hphilipwestjr@icloud.com

SEE ATTACHMENT BELOW FROM PROPUBLICA DATABASE:
NURSING HOMES IN RHODE ISLAND

# **NURSING HOMES IN RHODE ISLAND**

https://projects.propublica.org/nursing-homes/state/RI (Data as of February 2025)

Compiled by *ProPublica* from reports of inspections by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMMS) during the last three years;

Ranked in descending number of "serious deficiencies;

Links from name of the institution connect to detailed data, including ownership structure, numbers of certified beds, detailed inspection reports, etc.

## **Orchard View Manor**

135 Tripps Lane, East Providence, RI 02915

57 total deficiencies · 8 serious deficiencies · \$345,083 total fines · 42.1% nurse turnover

## Pawtucket Falls Healthcare Center

70 Gill Avenue, Pawtucket, RI 02861

76 total deficiencies · 6 serious deficiencies · \$461,203 total fines · 45.9% nurse turnover

#### Respiratory And Rehabilitation Center Of Ri

10 Woodland Drive, Coventry, RI 02816

50 total deficiencies · 6 serious deficiencies · \$195,141 total fines · 66.9% nurse turnover

## **Trinity Health And Rehabilitation Center**

4 St Joseph Street, Woonsocket, RI 02895

54 total deficiencies · 6 serious deficiencies · \$113,921 total fines · 48.5% nurse turnover

#### **Greenville Skilled Nursing And Rehabilitation**

735 Putnam Pike, Greenville, RI 02828

57 total deficiencies · 6 serious deficiencies · \$469,326 total fines · 39.0% nurse turnover

#### **Grand Islander Center**

333 Green End Avenue, Middletown, RI 02842

26 total deficiencies · 5 serious deficiencies · \$196,567 total fines · 35.1% nurse turnover

## Crystal Lake Rehabilitation and Care Center

999 South Main Street, Pascoag, RI 02859

58 total deficiencies · 5 serious deficiencies · \$326,393 total fines · 79.1% nurse turnover

## Summit Commons Rehabilitation and Health Care Cnt

99 Hillside Avenue, Providence, RI 02906

48 total deficiencies · 5 serious deficiencies · \$301,626 total fines · 39.0% nurse turnover

## Elmhurst Rehabilitation & Healthcare Center

50 Maude Street, Providence, RI 02908

69 total deficiencies  $\cdot$  4 serious deficiencies  $\cdot$  \$654,176 total fines  $\cdot$  55.3% nurse turnover

#### Apple Rehab Clipper

161 Post Road, Westerly, RI 02891

32 total deficiencies · 4 serious deficiencies · \$308,937 total fines · 54.1% nurse turnover

## Silver Creek Rehab & Healthcare Center

7 Creek Lane, Bristol, RI 02809

25 total deficiencies · 3 serious deficiencies · \$237,346 total fines · Nurse turnover data unavailable

## **Cedar Crest Nursing Centre Inc**

125 Scituate Avenue, Cranston, RI 02920

28 total deficiencies · 3 serious deficiencies · \$102,768 total fines · 31.8% nurse turnover

# **Lincolnwood Rehabilitation and Healthcare Center**

610 Smithfield Road, North Providence, RI 02904

76 total deficiencies · 3 serious deficiencies · \$138,583 total fines · 51.4% nurse turnover

## Friendly Home Inc The

303 Rhodes Avenue, Woonsocket, RI 02895

24 total deficiencies · 3 serious deficiencies · \$42,369 total fines · 98.5% nurse turnover

# **Hebert Nursing Home**

180 Log Road, Smithfield, RI 02917

44 total deficiencies · 3 serious deficiencies · \$126,553 total fines · 53.8% nurse turnover

#### **Berkshire Place**

455 Douglas Avenue, Providence, RI 02908

60 total deficiencies · 3 serious deficiencies · \$360,736 total fines · 56.5% nurse turnover

#### Saint Elizabeth Home East Greenwich

1 Saint Elizabeth Way, East Greenwich, RI 02818

31 total deficiencies · 2 serious deficiencies · \$30,315 total fines · 32.9% nurse turnover

#### **Grace Barker Nursing Center**

54 Barker Avenue, Warren, RI 02885

21 total deficiencies · 2 serious deficiencies · \$118.056 total fines · 48.3% nurse turnover

## **Sunny View Nursing Home Inc**

83 Corona Street, Warwick, RI 02886

27 total deficiencies · 2 serious deficiencies · \$95,989 total fines · 38.6% nurse turnover

#### Oak Hill Health & Rehabilitation Center

544 Pleasant Street, Pawtucket, RI 02860

59 total deficiencies · 2 serious deficiencies · \$139,101 total fines · 44.5% nurse turnover

## Bannister Ctr For Rehabilitation And Health Care

135 Dodge Street, Providence, RI 02907

35 total deficiencies · 2 serious deficiencies · \$131,751 total fines · 43.0% nurse turnover

#### **Woonsocket Health Centre**

262 Poplar Street, Woonsocket, RI 02895

24 total deficiencies · 2 serious deficiencies · \$138,596 total fines · 25.0% nurse turnover

#### **Evergreen House Health Center**

1 Evergreen Drive, East Providence, RI 02914

28 total deficiencies · 2 serious deficiencies · \$126.780 total fines · 37.1% nurse turnover

## **Crestwood Nursing & Rehabilitation Center. Inc**

568 Child Street, Warren, RI 02885

7 total deficiencies · 2 serious deficiencies · \$216,645 total fines · 31.1% nurse turnover

# **South County Nursing & Rehabilitation Center**

740 Oak Hill Road, North Kingstown, RI 02852

34 total deficiencies  $\cdot$  2 serious deficiencies  $\cdot$  \$14,612 total fines  $\cdot$  53.8% nurse turnover

#### **Holiday Retirement Home Inc**

30 Sayles Hill Road, Manville, RI 02838

26 total deficiencies · 2 serious deficiencies · \$180,847 total fines · 38.9% nurse turnover

## **Hattie Ide Chaffee Home**

200 Wampanoag Trail, East Providence, RI 02915

15 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$4,933 total fines · 34.5% nurse turnover

## <u>Greenwood Center</u>

1139 Main Avenue, Warwick, RI 02886

27 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$41,022 total fines · 41.8% nurse turnover

#### **Heatherwood Rehabilitation & Health Care Center**

398 Bellevue Avenue, Newport, RI 02840

36 total deficiencies  $\cdot$  1 serious deficiency  $\cdot$  \$25,847 total fines  $\cdot$  30.0% nurse turnover

## **Heritage Hills Nursing & Rehabilitation Center**

80 Douglas Pike, Smithfield, RI 02917

64 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$25,376 total fines · 64.9% nurse turnover

#### The Dawn Hill Home For Rehab & Healthcare

1 Dawn Hill, Bristol, RI 02809

37 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$87,597 total fines · 53.0% nurse turnover

## **Bayview Rehabilitation and Healthcare Center**

860 North Quidnessett Road, North Kingstown, RI 02852

32 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$27,940 total fines · 44.6% nurse turnover

## **West View Nursing and Rehabilitation Center**

239 Legris Avenue, West Warwick, RI 02893

23 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$36,465 total fines · 59.3% nurse turnover

#### **Bayberry Commons**

181 Davis Drive, Pascoag, RI 02859

20 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$8,018 total fines · 33.7% nurse turnover

#### Riverview Healthcare Community

546 Main Street, Coventry, RI 02816

46 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$48,617 total fines · 50.0% nurse turnover

#### Mount St Rita Health Centre

15 Sumner Brown Road, Cumberland, RI 02864

31 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$239,704 total fines · 48.8% nurse turnover

## Steere House Nursing And Rehabilitation Ctr

100 Borden Street, Providence, RI 02903

9 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$104,589 total fines · 26.7% nurse turnover

## **Harris Health Center Llc**

833 Broadway, East Providence, RI 02914

31 total deficiencies • 1 serious deficiency • \$49,580 total fines • 56.3% nurse turnover

## Oakland Grove Health Care Center

560 Cumberland Hill Road, Woonsocket, RI 02895

52 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$129,585 total fines · 42.0% nurse turnover

# Stillwater Assisted Living And Skilled Nursing Com

20 Austin Avenue, Greenville, RI 02828

38 total deficiencies · 1 serious deficiency · \$32,483 total fines · 49.3% nurse turnover

## **Royal Of Westerly Nursing Center**

79 Beach Street, Westerly, RI 02891

13 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 40.4% nurse turnover

#### **Kent Regency Center**

660 Commonwealth Avenue, Warwick, RI 02886

20 total deficiencies  $\cdot$  0 serious deficiencies  $\cdot$  \$0 total fines  $\cdot$  40.7% nurse turnover

#### **Briarcliffe Manor**

49 Old Pocasset Road, Johnston, RI 02919

9 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 30.6% nurse turnover

# **Grandview Center**

100 Chambers Street, Cumberland, RI 02864

30 total deficiencies  $\cdot$  0 serious deficiencies  $\cdot$  \$24,151 total fines  $\cdot$  50.0% nurse turnover

## **West Shore Health Center**

109 West Shore Road, Warwick, RI 02889

11 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 50.4% nurse turnover

## **Golden Crest Nursing Centre**

100 Smithfield Road, North Providence, RI 02904

25 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$73,620 total fines

## **Royal Middletown Nursing Center**

193 Forest Avenue, Middletown, RI 02842

24 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$13,000 total fines · 56.3% nurse turnover

## Waterview Villa Rehabilitation And Health Care Cen

1275 South Broadway, East Providence, RI 02914

20 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$27,705 total fines · 27.7% nurse turnover

# **Overlook Nursing And Rehabilitation Center**

14 Rock Avenue, Pascoag, RI 02859

12 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 41.9% nurse turnover

#### Scandinavian Home Inc

1811 Broad Street, Cranston, RI 02905

13 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · Nurse turnover data unavailable

#### **Cherry Hill Manor**

2 Cherry Hill Road, Johnston, RI 02919

12 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$6,201 total fines · 40.6% nurse turnover

#### South Kingstown Nursing And Rehab Ctr

2115 South County Trail, West Kingston, RI 02892

13 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 44.6% nurse turnover

#### **Elderwood Of Scallop Shell At Wakefield**

55 Scallop Shell Way, South Kingstown, RI 02883

23 total deficiencies • 0 serious deficiencies • \$70,499 total fines • 61.3% nurse turnover

#### **Avalon Nursing Home Inc**

57 Stokes Street, Warwick, RI 02889

20 total deficiencies  $\cdot$  0 serious deficiencies  $\cdot$  \$0 total fines  $\cdot$  Nurse turnover data unavailable

#### **Brentwood Nursing Home**

4000 Post Road, Warwick, RI 02886

45 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$106,170 total fines · 60.2% nurse turnover

## Morgan Health Center

80 Morgan Avenue, Johnston, RI 02919

36 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$88,977 total fines · 55.9% nurse turnover

# **Cra Mar Meadows**

575 Seven Mile Road, Cranston, RI 02920

24 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$13,000 total fines · 24.1% nurse turnover

# Warren Skilled Nursing and Rehabilitation

642 Metacom Avenue, Warren, RI 02885

17 total deficiencies  $\cdot$  0 serious deficiencies  $\cdot$  \$0 total fines  $\cdot$  32.1% nurse turnover

#### **Elmwood Nursing and Rehabilitation Center**

225 Elmwood Avenue, Providence, RI 02907

13 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 53.3% nurse turnover

## Jeanne Jugan Residence

964 Main Street, Pawtucket, RI 02860

2 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 26.5% nurse turnover

#### Village House Nursing & Rehabilitation Center

70 Harrison Avenue, Newport, RI 02840

7 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$8,018 total fines · 31.3% nurse turnover

#### John Clarke Retirement Center The

600 Valley Road, Middletown, RI 02842

4 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$7,901 total fines · 36.2% nurse turnover

#### **Westerly Health Center**

280 High Street, Westerly, RI 02891

25 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$9,191 total fines · 47.3% nurse turnover

## **Eastgate Nursing & Rehabilitation Center**

198 Waterman Avenue, East Providence, RI 02914

15 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$7,901 total fines · 52.5% nurse turnover

## **Alpine Nursing Home Inc**

557 Weaver Hill Road, Coventry, RI 02816

18 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$17,651 total fines · 36.5% nurse turnover

#### Bethany Home of Rhode Island

111 South Angell Street, Providence, RI 02906

15 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 9.7% nurse turnover

#### Mansion Nursing and Rehab Center

104 Clay Street, Central Falls, RI 02863

29 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 46.5% nurse turnover

#### Roberts Health Centre Inc

25 Roberts Way, North Kingstown, RI 02852

4 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$16,673 total fines · 40,7% nurse turnover

## St Antoine Residence

10 Rhodes Avenue, North Smithfield, RI 02896

25 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$20,755 total fines · 34.6% nurse turnover

## Kingston Center For Rehabilitation and Health Care

415 Gardner Road, West Kingston, RI 02892

10 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 76.9% nurse turnover

## **Harris Health Care Center North**

60 Eben Brown Lane, Central Falls, RI 02863

25 total deficiencies • 0 serious deficiencies • \$19,411 total fines • Nurse turnover data unavailable

#### St Clare Home

309 Spring Street, Newport, RI 02840

31 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$30,641 total fines · 49.1% nurse turnover

## **Tockwotton On The Waterfront**

500 Waterfront Drive, East Providence, RI 02914

8 total deficiencies · 0 serious deficiencies · \$0 total fines · 42.2% nurse turnover