## THE UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND

## COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

## **DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**

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## In support of 2025–H 5245: Percentage Income Payment Plan (PIPP)

Utilities are essential — especially now, with rising living costs and energy prices hitting low-income households the hardest. In Rhode Island's utility earnings have surged 450% over 20 years, nearly 8% per year! Ratepayers struggle to keep up and homelessness explodes.

A broader point relevant to today's hearing: The Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE), much like Andrew Mellon's Treasury before the Great Depression, prioritizes corporate profits over public well-being. We've seen this before: reckless policies, including the current tariffs imposed by President Trump, run the risk of destabilizing the economy.

If history repeats, deflation will make fixed profit caps meaningless, whether set at 5.5% as in H 5106 or 4% as in H 5018.

The Percentage Income Payment Plan (PIPP H 5245) provides real affordability by tying utility payments to income. The plan protects families — whether the economy inflates, deflates, booms, or busts.

PIPP is long overdue.

M.P. highfuyfale

Respectfully submitted,

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/RIEUTI